

**TOWN OF COVENTRY  
INLAND WETLANDS AND  
WATERCOURSES  
REGULATIONS**

*Effective June 26, 2019*

**Adopted: 06/10/74**

Amended: 08/22/07  
06/26/19

# **Town of Coventry Inland Wetlands Agency**

As of April 1, 2019:

Present Members:

Lori Mathieu, Chairperson  
Thomas Woolf, Vice Chairman  
Samuel Norman, Treasurer  
Martin Briggs  
Vacant

Alternate Members:

Patricia Laramee  
Michael Powers

Staff:

Todd M. Penney, P.E. – Town Engineer/Inland Wetlands Agent

Consulting Council:

Kenneth R. Slater, Jr. Esq. Halloran & Sage, LLP

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>SECTION 1. TITLE AND AUTHORITY</u>	4
<u>SECTION 2. DEFINITIONS</u>	5
<u>SECTION 3. INVENTORY OF REGULATED AREAS</u>	9
<u>SECTION 4. PERMITTED USES AS OF RIGHT &amp; NONREGULATED USES</u>	10
<u>SECTION 5 – ACTIVITIES REGULATED BY THE STATE</u>	11
<u>SECTION 6 – REGULATED ACTIVITIES TO BE LICENSED</u>	13
<u>SECTION 7. APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS</u>	13
<u>SECTION 8. APPLICATION PROCEDEURES</u>	17
<u>SECTION 9. PUBLIC HEARINGS</u>	18
<u>SECTION 10. CONSIDERATIONS FOR DECISION</u>	19
<u>SECTION 11. DECISION PROCESS AND PERMIT</u>	21
<u>SECTION 12. ACTION BY DULY AUTHORIZED AGENT</u>	23
<u>SECTION 13. BOND AND INSURANCE</u>	24
<u>SECTION 14. ENFORCEMENT</u>	24
<u>SECTION 15. AMENDMENT</u>	25
<u>SECTION 16. APPEALS</u>	27
<u>SECTION 17. CONFLICT AND SEVERANCE</u>	27
<u>SECTION 18. OTHER PERMITS</u>	28
<u>SECTION 19. APPLICATION FEES</u>	28
<u>SECTION 20. EFFECTIVE DATE OF REGULATIONS</u>	28
<u>SECTION 21. RECORDS RETENTION AND DISPOSITION</u>	28

## **SECTION 1. TITLE AND AUTHORITY**

- 1.1. The inland wetlands and watercourses of the State of Connecticut are an indispensable and irreplaceable but fragile natural resource with which the citizens of the state have been endowed. The wetlands and watercourses are an interrelated web of nature essential to an adequate supply of surface and underground water; to hydrological stability and control of flooding and erosion; to the recharging and purification of groundwater; and to the existence of many forms of animal, aquatic and plant life. Many inland wetlands and watercourses have been destroyed or are in danger of destruction because of unregulated use by reason of the deposition, filling or removal of material, the diversion or obstruction of water flow, the erection of structures, and other uses, all of which have despoiled, polluted and eliminated wetlands and watercourses. Such unregulated activity has had, and will continue to have, a significant, adverse impact on the environment and ecology of the state of Connecticut and has imperiled and will continue to imperil the quality of the environment, thus adversely affecting the ecological, scenic, historic and recreational values and benefits of the state for its citizens now and forever more. The preservation and protection of the wetlands and watercourses from random, unnecessary, undesirable and unregulated uses, disturbance or destruction is in the public interest and is essential to the health, welfare and safety of the citizens of the state. It is, therefore, the purpose of these regulations to protect the citizens of the state by making provisions for the protection, preservation, maintenance and use of the inland wetlands and watercourses by minimizing their disturbance and pollution; maintaining and improving water quality in accordance with the highest standards set by federal, state or local authority; preventing damage from erosion, turbidity or siltation; preventing loss of fish and other beneficial aquatic organisms, wildlife and vegetation and the destruction of the natural habitats thereof; deterring and inhibiting the danger of flood and pollution; protecting the quality of wetlands and watercourses for their conservation, economic, aesthetic, recreational and other public and private uses and values; and protecting the state's potable fresh water supplies from the dangers of drought, overdraft, pollution, misuse and mismanagement, by providing an orderly process to balance the need for the economic growth of the state and the use of its land with the need to protect its environment and ecology in order to forever guarantee, to the people of the state, the safety of such natural resources for their benefit and enjoyment and for the benefit and enjoyment of generations yet unborn.
- 1.2. These regulations shall be known as the "Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Regulations of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut."
- 1.3. The Inland Wetlands Agency was established as a separate agency of the Town of Coventry pursuant to an enabling ordinance adopted on July 6, 1993.
- 1.4. These regulations have been adopted by the Inland Wetlands Agency in accordance with its enabling ordinance and with the provisions of the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Act of the State of Connecticut, sections 22a-36 through 22a-45, inclusive of the Connecticut General Statutes. These regulations may be amended from time to time in accordance with Section 15 and applicable provisions of state law.

- 1.5. The Agency shall issue, or issue with terms, conditions, limitations or modifications, or deny permits for all regulated activities in the Town of Coventry in accordance with these regulations. The Agency shall enforce these regulations in accordance with their terms and with all other applicable provisions of law.

## **SECTION 2. DEFINITIONS**

2.1 As used in these regulations:

- a. **“Act”** means the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Act, sections 22a-36 through 22a-45, inclusive, of the Connecticut General Statutes, as amended.
- b. **“Agency”** means the Coventry Inland Wetlands Agency.
- c. **“Bogs”** are areas of very poor drainage, little to no surface outflow, and acidic soils, and are often characterized by evergreen trees and shrubs underlain by peat deposits.
- d. **“Clearing Limits”** means the boundaries of any cutting, clearing, or grubbing of vegetation associated with a project to conduct a regulated activity.
- e. **“Clear-cutting”** means the harvest of timber in a fashion which removes all trees having a diameter of two inches or more at a height of four feet above the ground.
- f. **“Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection”** means the Commissioner of the State of Connecticut of Department of Energy and Environmental Protection.
- g. **“Conservation Easement”** means a restrictive covenant running from the property owner to the Town of Coventry or other suitable grantee, which restrictive covenant shall attach to and run with the land and be binding upon the property owner and the successors and assigns of the owner. The conservation easement shall be in a form acceptable to the Agency or its designee and require that the land within its described boundaries be perpetually preserved, protected, conserved, and maintained in a natural, scenic and open condition. The phrase “natural, scenic, and open condition” means that, unless specifically approved by the Town or other designated grantee, that within the conservation easement areas there shall be no construction; no filling, excavation, or other soil disturbance; no removal or destruction of trees, shrubs or vegetation, other than to prevent safety hazards or to remove invasive species or undertake other management practices as expressly authorized by the Agency; and no activities detrimental to natural drainage patterns, soil, vegetation, and wildlife. The fee simple interest in the land contained within the conservation easement area shall remain with the owner of the land or a successor or assign subject to the rights of the Town or other grantee to enforce the terms of the conservation easement.

- h.** "**Continual flow**" means a flow of water which persists for an extended period of time; this flow may be interrupted during periods of drought or during the low flow period of the annual hydrological cycle, June through September, but it recurs in prolonged succession.
- i.** "**Deposit**" includes, but shall not be limited to fill, grade, dump, place, discharge or emit.
- j.** "**Designated or Authorized Agent**" means an individual(s) designated by the Agency to carry out specified functions and purposes.
- k.** "**Discharge**" means emission of any water, substance, or material into wetlands or watercourses, whether or not such substance causes pollution.
- l.** "**Disturb the natural and indigenous character of the wetland or watercourse**" means to alter an inland wetland or watercourse by reason of removal or deposition of material, removal or destruction of vegetation, altering or obstructing water flow, or pollution.
- m.** "**Essential to the farming operation**" means that the proposed activity is necessary and indispensable to sustain farming activities on the farm.
- n.** "**Farming**" shall have the meaning set forth in section 1-1(q) of the Connecticut General Statutes.
- o.** "**Feasible**" means able to be constructed or implemented consistent with sound engineering principles.
- p.** "**Habitats**" means areas or environments in which an organism or biological population normally lives or occurs.
- q.** "**License**" means the whole or any part of any permit, certificate of approval, or similar form of permission which may be required of any person by the provisions of these regulations.
- r.** "**Management practice**" means a practice, procedure, activity, structure or facility designed to prevent or minimize pollution or other environmental damage or to maintain or enhance existing environmental quality. Such management practices include, but are not limited to: erosion and sedimentation controls; restrictions on land use or development; construction setbacks from wetlands or watercourses; proper disposal of waste materials; procedures for equipment maintenance to prevent fuel spillage; construction methods to prevent flooding or disturbance of wetlands and watercourses; procedures for maintaining continuous stream flows; confining construction that must take place in watercourses to times when water flows are low and fish and wildlife will not be adversely affected.

- s. **"Marshes"** are areas that are distinguished by the absence of trees and shrubs and the dominance of soft-stemmed herbaceous plants, and by a water table in marshes that is at or above the ground surface throughout the year and areas of open water six inches or more in depth are common, but seasonal water table fluctuations are encountered.
- t. **"Material"** means any substance, solid or liquid, organic or inorganic, including, but not limited to: soil, sediment, aggregate, sand, gravel, clay, bog, peat, mud, debris, sand, refuse, chemicals, fertilizers, herbicides, pesticides, or waste.
- u. **"Municipality"** means the Town of Coventry.
- v. **"Nurseries"** means places where plants are grown for sale, transplanting, or experimentation.
- w. **"Permit"** has the same meaning as "license."
- x. **"Permittee"** means the person to whom a permit has been issued.
- y. **"Person"** means any person, firm, partnership, association, corporation, limited liability company, company, organization or legal entity of any kind, including municipal corporations, governmental agencies or subdivisions thereof.
- z. **"Pollution"** means harmful thermal effect or the contamination or rendering unclean or impure of any waters of the state by reason of any waste or other materials discharged or deposited therein by any public or private sewer or otherwise so as directly or indirectly to come in contact with any waters. This includes, but is not limited to, erosion and sedimentation resulting from any filling, land clearing or excavation activity.
- aa. **"Prudent"** means economically and otherwise reasonable in light of the social benefits to be derived from the proposed regulated activity. Cost may be considered in deciding what is prudent, but a mere showing of expense will not necessarily mean that an alternative is imprudent.
- bb. **"Regulated activity"** means any operation within or use of a wetland or watercourse involving removal or deposition of material, or any obstruction, construction, alteration or pollution, of such wetlands or watercourses, but shall not include the specified activities in section 22a-40 of the Connecticut General Statutes or Section 4 of these Regulations. Furthermore, any clearing, grubbing, filling, grading, paving, excavating, constructing, depositing or removing of material and discharging of storm water on the land within the upland review area is a regulated activity. The Agency may rule that any other activity located within such upland review area or in any other non-wetland or non-watercourse area is a regulated activity if it finds that such activity is likely to impact or affect wetlands or watercourses in a substantial and detrimental manner.
- cc. **"Regulated area"** means any wetlands, watercourses or upland review area as defined in these regulations.

- dd.** **"Remove"** includes, but shall not be limited to, drain, excavate, mine, dig, dredge, suck, withdraw, grub, clear cut timber, bulldoze, dragline or blast.
- ee.** **"Rendering unclean or impure"** means any alteration of the physical, chemical or biological properties of any waters of the state, including, but not limited to, change in odor, color, turbidity or taste.
- ff.** **"Significant impact activity"** means any activity, including, but not limited to, the following activities which may have a major effect:
- i. Any activity involving deposition or removal of material which will or may have a major effect or significant impact on the wetland or watercourse or on wetlands or watercourses outside the area for which the activity is proposed.
  - ii. Any activity which substantially changes the natural channel or may inhibit the natural dynamics of a watercourse system.
  - iii. Any activity which substantially diminishes the natural capacity of an inland wetland or watercourse to support aquatic, plant or animal life or habitats; prevent flooding; supply water; assimilate waste; facilitate drainage; provide recreation or open space; or perform other functions.
  - iv. Any activity which is likely to cause or has the potential to cause substantial turbidity, siltation or sedimentation in a wetland or watercourse.
  - v. Any activity which causes a substantial diminution of flow of a natural watercourse or groundwater levels of the regulated area.
  - vi. Any activity which is likely to cause or has the potential to cause pollution of a wetland or watercourse.
  - vii. Any activity which damages or destroys unique wetland or watercourse areas or such areas having demonstrable scientific or educational value.
- gg.** **"Soil scientist"** means an individual duly qualified in accordance with standards set by the Federal Office of Personnel Management.
- hh.** **"Swamps"** are areas that possess an aquic (saturated) soil moisture regime as defined by the USDA Cooperative Soil Survey and that are dominated by wetland trees and shrubs.
- ii.** **"Submerged lands"** means those lands which are inundated by water on a seasonal or more frequent basis.
- jj.** **"Town"** means the Town of Coventry.



- kk.** “Upland Review Area” means all land located within a horizontal distance of;
- i. 150 feet from any crest line of the banks of the Hop River, Skungamaug River, or the Willimantic River.
  - ii. 75 feet from any other watercourse or wetland edge, or crest line of a stream bank. The “crest line of a stream bank” shall be the location at which the generally steeper grade of the stream bank gives way to a generally gentler grade on the landward side of the watercourse. The Agency or its designated agent shall be authorized to make a field determination of the location of the crest line of a stream bank, and such determination shall be deemed final unless modified by the Agency.
  - iii. 150 feet from the high-water mark of Wangumbaug Lake (Coventry Lake) or Lower Bolton Lake. The high-water mark of Wangumbaug Lake shall be deemed to be the line defining the edge of the lake when the surface of the lake is at an elevation of 515 feet according to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929). The high-water mark of Lower Bolton Lake shall be deemed to be the line defining the edge of the lake when the surface of the lake is at an elevation of 667 feet according to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929).
- ll.** “Waste” means sewage or any substance, liquid, gaseous, solid or radioactive, which may pollute or tend to pollute any of the wetlands or watercourses of the Town.
- mm.** “Watercourses” means rivers, streams, brooks, waterways, lakes, ponds, marshes, swamps, bogs, and all other bodies of water, natural or artificial, vernal or intermittent, public or private, which are contained within, flow through or border upon the Town or any portion thereof not regulated pursuant to sections 22a-28 through 22a-35, inclusive, of the Connecticut General Statutes. Intermittent watercourses shall be delineated by a defined permanent channel and bank and the occurrence of two or more of the following characteristics: (a) evidence of scour or deposits of recent alluvium or detritus, (b) the presence of standing or flowing water for a duration longer than a particular storm incident, and (c) the presence of hydrophytic vegetation.
- nn.** “Wetlands” means land, including submerged land, not regulated pursuant to sections 22a-28 to 22a-35, inclusive, of the Connecticut General Statutes which consists of any of the soil types designated as poorly drained, very poorly drained, alluvial, and floodplain by the National Cooperative Soils Survey, as may be amended from time to time, of the Natural Resources Conservation Service of the United States Department of Agriculture.

### **SECTION 3. INVENTORY OF REGULATED AREAS**

- 3.1** The map of wetlands and watercourses entitled “Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Map, Coventry, Connecticut” delineates the general location and boundaries of inland wetlands and the general location of watercourses. Copies of this map are available for inspection at

the office of the Town Clerk and the Land Use Office. In all cases, the precise location of regulated areas shall be determined by the actual character of the land, the distribution of wetland soil types and location of watercourses. The Agency may use aerial photography, remote sensing imagery, resource mapping, soils maps, site inspection observations or other information in determining the location of the boundaries of wetlands and watercourses.

- 3.2 Any person may petition the Agency for an amendment to the map. All petitions for a map change shall be submitted in writing and shall include all relevant facts and circumstances which support the change. The petitioner shall bear the burden of proof regarding the proposed amendment. Such proof may include, but not be limited to aerial photography, remote sensing imagery, resource mapping, or other available information. The Agency may require such person to provide an accurate delineation of regulated areas in accordance with section 15 of these regulations.
- 3.3 The Agency shall maintain a current inventory of regulated areas within the town. The Agency may amend its map as more accurate information becomes available.
- 3.4 Map amendments are subject to the public hearing process outlined in section 15 of these regulations.

#### **SECTION 4. PERMITTED USES AS OF RIGHT & NONREGULATED USES**

- 4.1 The following operations and uses shall be permitted in inland wetlands and watercourses, as of right:
  - a. grazing, farming, nurseries, gardening and harvesting of crops and farm ponds of three acres or less essential to the farming operation, and activities conducted by, or under the authority of, the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection for the purposes of wetland and watercourse restoration or enhancement or mosquito control. The provisions of this subdivision shall not be construed to include road construction or the erection of buildings not directly related to the farming operation, relocation of watercourses with continual flow, filling or reclamation of wetlands or watercourses with continual flow, clear cutting of timber except for the expansion of agricultural crop land, or the mining of top soil, peat, sand, gravel or similar material from wetlands or watercourses for the purposes of sale;
  - b. A residential home (A) for which a building permit has been issued, or (B) on a subdivision lot, provided the permit has been issued or the subdivision has been approved by a municipal planning, zoning or planning and zoning commission as of the effective date of promulgation of the municipal regulations pursuant to subsection (b) of section 22a-42a or as of July 1, 1974, whichever is earlier, and further provided no residential home shall be

permitted as of right pursuant to this subdivision unless the permit was obtained on or before July 1, 1987;

- c. boat anchorage or mooring;
- d. Uses incidental to the enjoyment or maintenance of residential property, such property defined as equal to or smaller than the largest minimum residential lot site permitted in the Town of Coventry. Such incidental uses shall include maintenance of existing structures and landscaping, but shall not include removal or deposition of significant amounts of material from or into a wetland or watercourse, or diversion or alteration of a watercourse.
- e. Construction and operation, by water companies as defined by section 16-1 of the Connecticut General Statutes or by municipal water supply systems as provided for in Chapter 102, of the Connecticut General Statutes, of dams, reservoirs and other facilities necessary to the impounding, storage and withdrawal of water in connection with public water supplies except as provided in sections 22a-401 and 22a-403 of the Connecticut General Statutes and;
- f. Maintenance relating to any drainage pipe which existed before the effective date of any municipal regulations adopted pursuant to section 22a-42a of the Connecticut General Statutes or July 1, 1974, whichever is earlier, provided such pipe is on property which is zoned as residential but which does not contain hydrophytic vegetation. For purposes of this subdivision, "maintenance" means the removal of accumulated leaves, soil, and other debris whether by hand or machine, while the pipe remains in place.
- g. Withdrawals of water for fire emergency purposes.

**4.2** The following operations and uses shall be permitted as nonregulated uses in wetlands and watercourses, provided they do not disturb the natural and indigenous character of the wetland or watercourse by removal or deposition of material, alteration or obstruction of water flow or pollution of the wetland or watercourse:

- a. conservation of soil, vegetation, water, fish, shellfish, and wildlife; and
- b. outdoor recreation including the use of play and sporting areas, golf courses, field trials, nature study, hiking, horseback riding, swimming, skin diving, camping, boating, water skiing, trapping, hunting, fishing and shell fishing and cross-country skiing where otherwise legally permitted and regulated.
- c. The installation of a dry hydrant by or under the authority of a municipal fire department, provided such dry hydrant is only used for firefighting purposes and there is no alternative access to a public water supply. For purposes of this section, "dry hydrant" means a non-pressurized pipe system that: (A) Is

readily accessible to fire department apparatus from a proximate public road, (B) provides for the withdrawal of water by suction to such fire department apparatus, and (C) is permanently installed into an existing lake, pond or stream that is a dependable source of water.

- 4.3** All activities in wetlands or watercourses involving filling, excavating, dredging, clearing, or grading, and any other alteration or use of a wetland or watercourse not specifically permitted by this section and otherwise defined as a regulated activity by these regulations, shall require a permit from the Agency in accordance with section 6 of these regulations, or for certain regulated activities located outside of wetlands and watercourses from the duly authorized agent in accordance with section 12 of these regulations.
- 4.4** To carry out the purposes of this section, any person proposing to carry out a permitted operation or use or a nonregulated operation or use shall, prior to commencement of such operation or use, notify the Agency on a form provided by it, and provide the Agency with sufficient information to enable it to properly determine that the proposed operation or use is a permitted or nonregulated use of a wetland or watercourse. The Agency shall rule that the proposed operation or use or portion of it is a permitted or a nonregulated operation or use or that the proposed operation or use is a regulated activity and a permit is required.

## **SECTION 5 – ACTIVITIES REGULATED BY THE STATE**

- 5.1** The Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection shall have exclusive jurisdiction over regulated activities undertaken by any department, agency or instrumentality of the State of Connecticut, except any local or regional board of education, pursuant to sections 22a-39 or 22a-45a of the Connecticut General Statutes.
- 5.2** The Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection shall have exclusive jurisdiction over tidal wetlands designated pursuant to sections 22a-28 through 22a-35 of the Connecticut General Statutes, as amended.
- 5.3** The Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection shall have exclusive jurisdiction over activities authorized under a dam repair or removal order issued by the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection under section 22a-402 of the Connecticut General Statutes or a dam construction permit issued by the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection under section 22a-403 of the Connecticut General Statutes. Any person receiving such dam repair or removal order or dam construction permit shall not be required to obtain a permit from the Agency for any action necessary to comply with the order or to carry out the activities authorized by the permit.
- 5.4** The discharge of fill or dredged materials into the wetlands and watercourses of the state pursuant to section 401 of the Federal Clean Water Act, as amended, for activities regulated by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers under section 404 of the Federal Clean Water Act.

## **SECTION 6 – REGULATED ACTIVITIES TO BE LICENSED**

- 6.1** Except as may be provided in Section 4 and 5 of these regulations, no person shall conduct or maintain a regulated activity without first obtaining a permit for such activity from the Agency.
- 6.2** Any person proposing to carry out operation or use of a wetland or watercourse that may disturb the natural and indigenous character of the wetland or watercourse shall, prior to commencement of such operation or use, notify the Agency on a form provided by it, and provide the Agency with sufficient information to enable it to properly determine that the proposed operation and use is a permitted by right or nonregulated use of the wetland or watercourse under Sections 4 and 5. The Agency or its designated agent shall rule that the proposed operation or use is a permitted-by-right or a nonregulated use or operation or that a permit is required. Such ruling shall be in writing and shall be made no later than the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Agency following the meeting at which the request was received. The designated agent, as authorized by the Agency, may make such ruling on behalf of the Agency at any time.
- 6.3** Any person found to be conducting or maintaining a regulated activity without the prior authorization of the Agency, except as provided in Section 5 of these regulations, or violating any other provision of these regulations, shall be subject to the enforcement proceedings and penalties prescribed in section 14 of these regulations and any other remedies as provided by law.

## **SECTION 7. APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS**

- 7.1** Any person intending to conduct a regulated activity, or to renew or amend a permit to conduct such activity, shall apply for a permit or renewal of a permit on a form provided by the Agency. Application forms may be obtained in the Coventry Land Use Office.
- 7.2** If an application to the Town of Coventry Planning and Zoning Commission for site plan approval or a special permit, special exception, subdivision or resubdivision of land involves a regulated activity, the applicant shall, in accordance with Section 8-3(g), 8-3c, or 8-26, as applicable, of the Connecticut General Statutes, submit an application for a permit to the Agency in accordance with this section, no later than the day the application is filed with the Planning and Zoning Commission.
- 7.3** The application shall contain the information described in this section and any other information the Agency may reasonably require in order to determine whether the proposed activity complies with these regulations.
- 7.4** A prospective applicant may request the Agency to determine whether a proposed activity qualifies as a permitted by right or nonregulated use under Section 4 of these regulations, is an application subject to review by a duly authorized Agent, or is a regulated activity that involves a significant impact activity.

**7.5** All applications shall include the following information in writing, in addition to maps or drawings as required by the Agency and forms provided by the Agency. More information may be required, as determined by the Agency or designated agent depending on the nature of the project and the potential risk to wetlands and watercourses:

- a.** The applicant's or applicants' name(s), mailing addresses, and telephone numbers; if the applicant is a limited liability company or a corporation, the managing member's or responsible corporate officer's name, address, and telephone number shall be included on the application.
- b.** The owner's or owners' name(s), mailing addresses and telephone numbers and written consent of the landowner(s) if the applicant is not the owner of the land upon which the subject activity is proposed;
- c.** The nature of the applicant's interest in the land;
- d.** The geographical location of the land which is the subject of the proposed activity and a description of the land in sufficient detail to allow the identification of the wetlands and watercourses, the area(s) (in acres or square feet) of wetlands and watercourses and upland review area to be disturbed, the lineal feet of watercourse to be disturbed, soil type(s) and vegetation patterns.
- e.** The purpose and a description of the proposed activity and proposed erosion and sedimentation controls and other management practices or mitigation measures which may be considered as a condition of issuing a permit for the proposed regulated activity including, but not limited to, measures to (1) prevent or minimize pollution or other environmental damage, (2) maintain or enhance existing environmental quality, or (3) in the following order of priority: restore, enhance and create productive wetland or watercourse resources;
- f.** Alternatives which would cause less or no environmental impact to wetlands or watercourses and why the alternative as set forth in the application was chosen; all such alternatives shall be diagrammed on a site plan or drawing or discussed in a report that demonstrates to the satisfaction of agency that feasible and prudent alternatives were evaluated without need for a site plan or drawing.
- g.** A site plan showing the proposed activity and existing and proposed conditions in relation to wetlands and watercourses and identifying any further activities associated with, or reasonably related to, the proposed regulated activity which are made inevitable by the proposed regulated activity and which may have an impact on wetlands or watercourses, including clearing limits associated with the project;

- h.** A statement by the applicant that that the applicant is familiar with all the information provided in the application and is aware of the penalties for obtaining a permit through deception or through inaccurate or misleading information.
- i.** Authorization for the members and agents of the Agency to inspect the subject land, at reasonable times, during the pendency of an application and for the life of the permit.
- j.** A completed [DEEP](#) reporting form; the Agency shall revise or correct the information provided by the applicant and submit the form to the Commissioner of Environmental Protection in accordance with section 22a-39-14 of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies.
- k.** Any other information the Agency deems necessary to the understanding of what the applicant is proposing;
- l.** Submission of the appropriate filing fee based on the fee schedule found in Appendix I of these regulations.

**7.6** At the discretion of the Agency or its agent, or when the proposed activity involves a significant impact, additional information, based on the nature and anticipated effects of the activity, including but not limited to the following, may be required:

- a.** Site plans for the proposed activity and the land which will be affected thereby which show existing and proposed conditions, wetland and watercourse boundaries, land contours, boundaries of land ownership, proposed alterations and uses of wetlands and watercourses, and other pertinent features of the land and the proposed activity, prepared by a professional engineer, land surveyor, architect or landscape architect licensed by the state, or by another properly qualified person;
- b.** Engineering reports and analyses and additional drawings to fully describe the proposed activity including any filling, excavation, drainage or hydraulic modifications to watercourses and the proposed erosion and sedimentation control plan;
- c.** Mapping of soil types, consistent with the categories established by the National Cooperative Soils Survey of the Natural Resources Conservation Service of the United States Department of Agriculture; the wetlands shall be delineated in the field by a soil scientist and the soil scientist's field delineation shall be depicted on the site plans;
- d.** A description of the ecological communities and functions of the wetlands or watercourses involved with the application and the effects of the proposed activity on these communities and wetland functions;

- e. A description of how the applicant will change, diminish, or enhance the ecological communities and functions of the wetlands or watercourses involved in the application and each alternative which would cause less or no environmental impact to wetlands or watercourses, and a description of why each alternative considered was deemed neither feasible nor prudent;
- f. An analysis of chemical or physical characteristics of any fill material; and
- g. Management practices and other measures designed to mitigate the impact of the proposed activity.
- h. Any portion of the property is within the watershed of any water company which has filed a watershed boundary map on the land records and at the office of the Agency.

**7.7** The applicant shall certify whether:

- a. any portion of the property on which the regulated activity is proposed is located within 500 feet of the boundary of an adjoining municipality;
- b. traffic attributable to the completed project on the site will use streets within an adjoining municipality to enter or exit the site;
- c. sewer or water drainage from the project site will flow through and impact the sewage or drainage system within an adjoining municipality; or,
- d. water run-off from the improved site will impact streets or other municipal or private property within an adjoining municipality.

**7.8** Eight copies of all application materials shall be submitted to comprise a complete application, unless the Agency allows the submission of fewer copies.

**7.9** Any application to renew or amend an existing permit shall be filed with the Agency in accordance with section 8 of these regulations at least sixty-five (65) days prior to the expiration date of the permit. Any application to renew or amend such an existing permit shall contain the information required under section 7 of these regulations, provided:

- a. the applicant may ask that the Agency incorporate documentation and records from the prior application; however, the Agency may decline to do so if such incorporation would hinder public review of the application for renewal;
- b. the application shall describe the extent of work completed at the time of filing and the schedule for completing the activities authorized in the permit;



- c. the application shall state, if applicable, the reason why the authorized activity was not initiated or completed within the time specified in the permit;
- d. the application shall describe any changes in facts or circumstances involved with or affecting wetlands or watercourses or use of the land for which the permit was issued;
- e. the Agency may, prior to the expiration of a permit, accept an untimely application to renew such permit if the authorized activity is ongoing, and may allow the continuation of work beyond the expiration date if, in its judgment, the permit is likely to be renewed and the public interest or environment will be best served by not interrupting the activity;

**7.10** Any application to renew a permit shall be granted upon request of the permit holder unless the Agency finds that there has been a substantial change in circumstances which requires a new permit application or an enforcement action has been undertaken with regard to the regulated activity for which the permit was issued, provided no permit may be valid for more than ten years.

## **SECTION 8. APPLICATION PROCEDEURES**

- 8.1** All petitions, application, requests or appeals may be submitted to the Agency in care of the Land Use Office at the Town Hall, 1712 Main Street, Coventry, CT 06238.
- 8.2** The Agency shall, in accordance with Connecticut General Statutes Sections 8-7(f) and 22a-42b, notify the clerk of any adjoining municipality of the pendency of any application, petition, appeal, request or plan concerning any project on any site in which:
- a. any portion of the property affected by a decision of the agency is within five hundred feet of the boundary of the adjoining municipality;
  - b. a significant portion of the traffic to the completed project on the site will use streets within the adjoining municipality to enter or exit the site;
  - c. a significant portion of the sewer or water drainage from the project on the site will flow through and significantly impact the drainage or sewerage system within the adjoining municipality; or
  - d. water runoff from the improved site will impact streets or other municipal or private property within the adjoining municipality.

Such notice shall be made by certified mail, return receipt requested, and shall be mailed within seven days of the date of receipt of the application, petition, appeal, request or plan.

- 8.3** When an application is filed to conduct or cause to be conducted a regulated activity upon an inland wetland or watercourse, any portion of which is within the watershed of a water company as defined in section 25-32a, of the Connecticut General Statutes, the applicant shall provide written notice of the application to the water company and the Commissioner of Public Health in a format prescribed by said commissioner, provided such water company or said commissioner has filed a map showing the boundaries of the watershed on the land records of the Town of Coventry and with the Coventry Inland Wetland Agency. Such notice shall be made by certified mail, return receipt requested, and shall be mailed not less than seven days of the date of the application. The water company and the Commissioner of Public Health, through a representative, may appear and be heard at any hearing on the application. Documentation of such notice shall be provided to the Agency.
- 8.4** The date of receipt of a petition, application, request or appeal shall be the day of the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Agency immediately following the day of submission to the Agency or its agent of such petition, application, request or appeal, or thirty-five days after such submission, whichever is sooner.
- 8.5** At any time during the review period, the applicant shall provide such additional information as the Agency may reasonably require. Requests for such additional information shall not stay the time limitations as set forth in subsection 11.2 of these regulations.
- 8.6** All applications shall be open for public inspection.
- 8.7** Incomplete applications may be denied.

## **SECTION 9. PUBLIC HEARINGS**

- 9.1** The Agency shall not hold a public hearing on an application unless either (1) the Agency determines that the proposed activity may have a significant impact on wetlands or watercourses; (2) a petition signed by at least twenty-five persons who are eighteen years of age or older and who reside in the municipality in which the regulated activity is proposed, requesting a hearing is filed with the Agency not later than fourteen days after the date of receipt of such application, or (3) the agency finds that a public hearing regarding such application would be in the public interest. The Agency may issue a permit without a public hearing provided no petition provided for in this section is filed with the agency on or before the fourteenth day after the date of receipt of the application. Such hearing shall be held within the time required by section 22a-42a of the Connecticut General Statutes. All applications and maps and documents relating thereto shall be open for public inspection. At such hearing any person or persons may appear and be heard.
- 9.2** Notice of the public hearing shall be published at least twice, at intervals of not less than two days, the first not more than fifteen days and not fewer than ten days, and the last not less than two days, before the date set for the hearing, in a newspaper having a general circulation in each town where the affected wetland and watercourse is located.

**9.3** Except as set forth below, the applicant shall send by mail, a notice describing the location of the property under application and the date and time of the commencement of the public hearing to all current owners of record of abutting property not less than fifteen (15) days prior to commencement of the public hearing. The applicant shall submit to the Agency a certificate of mailing from the United States Postal Service demonstrating that notices required by this subsection were mailed.

One sign, approved by the Agency, per every 200 feet or part thereof of road frontage will be clearly posted for the ten (10) consecutive days prior to the public hearing date.

At the commencement of the public hearing the applicant shall submit an affidavit, signed under oath, verifying that any and all signs required under this section 9.3 were posted and continuously maintained, and stating the dates during which such sign or signs were posted and maintained.

Once the public hearing has closed, the applicant shall have five (5) days to remove the signs.

If the application involves the installation or repair of public utility lines, or reconstruction, repair or maintenance of Town or State roads, then signs shall be posted at the terminal points of the work area and individual notification of abutting property owners shall not be required.

## **SECTION 10. CONSIDERATIONS FOR DECISION**

**10.1** The Agency may consider the following in making its decision on an application:

- a. The application and its supporting documentation.
- b. For an application for which a public hearing is held, public comments, evidence and testimony.
- c. Reports from other agencies, commissions, and staff, including but not limited to:
  - a. Town of Coventry
    - i. Building Official
    - ii. Conservation Commission
    - iii. Engineering Consultant
    - iv. Health Officer or State Department of Health
    - v. Planner
    - vi. Planning and Zoning Commission
    - vii. Public Works
    - viii. Water Pollution Control Authority
    - ix. Wetlands Agent
    - x. Zoning Board of Appeals
    - xi. Zoning Enforcement Officer

- d. The Agency may also consider comments on any application from the North Central Conservation District, the Capitol Region Council of Governments or other regional organizations (i.e. Council of Elected Officials); agencies in adjacent municipalities which may be affected by the proposed activity, or other technical agencies or organizations which may undertake additional studies or investigations.
- e. Non-receipt of comments from agencies and commissions listed in subdivisions 10.1.c and d above within the prescribed time shall neither delay nor prejudice the decision of the Agency.

**10.2** Criteria for Decision. In carrying out the purposes and policies of the Connecticut Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Act, including matters relating to regulating, licensing and enforcing of the provisions thereof, the Agency shall take into consideration all relevant facts and circumstances, including but not limited to:

- a. the environmental impact of the proposed regulated activity on wetlands or watercourses;
- b. the applicant's purpose for, and any feasible and prudent alternatives to, the proposed regulated activity which alternatives would cause less or no environmental impact to wetlands or watercourses;
- c. the relationship between the short term and long term impacts of the proposed regulated activity on wetlands or watercourses and the maintenance and enhancement of long-term productivity of such wetlands or watercourses;
- d. irreversible and irretrievable loss of wetland or watercourse resources which would be caused by the proposed regulated activity, including the extent to which such activity would foreclose a future ability to protect, enhance or restore such resources, and any mitigation measures which may be considered as a condition of issuing a permit for such activity including, but not limited to, measures to (1) prevent or minimize pollution or other environmental damage, (2) maintain or enhance existing environmental quality, or (3) in the following order of priority: restore, enhance and create productive wetland or watercourse resources;
- e. the character and degree of injury to, or interference with, safety, health or the reasonable use of property which is caused or threatened by the proposed regulated activity; and
- f. impacts of the proposed regulated activity on wetlands or watercourses outside the area for which the activity is proposed, and future activities associated with or reasonably related to the proposed regulated activity which are made inevitable by the proposed regulated activity and which may have an impact on wetlands or watercourses.

- 10.3** In the case of an application which received a public hearing pursuant to a finding by the Agency that the proposed activity may have a significant impact on wetlands or watercourses, a permit shall not be issued unless the Agency finds on the basis of the record that a feasible and prudent alternative does not exist. In making this finding the Agency shall consider the facts and circumstances set forth in subsection 10.2 of this section. The finding and the reasons therefor shall be stated on the record in writing.
- 10.4** In the case of an application which is denied on the basis of a finding that there may be feasible and prudent alternatives to the proposed regulated activity which have less adverse impact on wetlands or watercourses, the Agency shall propose on the record in writing the types of alternatives which the applicant may investigate, provided this subsection shall not be construed to shift the burden from the applicant to prove that he is entitled to the permit or to present alternatives to the proposed regulated activity.
- 10.5** In reaching its decision on any application after a public hearing, the Agency shall base its decision on the record of that hearing. Documentary evidence or other material not in the hearing record shall not be considered by the Agency in its decision, except that the Agency may consider comments or analysis by its staff or consultants with regard to evidence that is already in the record.
- 10.6** For the purposes of this section 10, “wetlands or watercourses” includes aquatic, plant or animal life and habitats in wetlands or watercourses, and “habitats” means areas or environments in which an organism or biological population normally lives or occurs.
- 10.7** The Agency shall not deny or condition an application for a regulated activity in an area outside wetlands or watercourses on the basis of an impact or effect on aquatic, plant, or animal life unless such activity will likely impact or affect the physical characteristics of wetlands or watercourses as defined in Section 1 of these regulations.

## **SECTION 11. DECISION PROCESS AND PERMIT**

- 11.1** The Agency, or its duly authorized agent acting pursuant to Section 12 of these regulations, may, in accordance with Section 10 of these regulations, grant the application as filed or grant it upon other terms, conditions, limitations or modifications of the regulated activity designed to carry out the purposes and policies of the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Act, or deny the application. Such terms may include any reasonable measures which would mitigate the impacts of the regulated activity and which would (a) prevent or minimize pollution or other environmental damage, (b) maintain or enhance existing environmental quality, or (c) in the following order of priority: restore, enhance and create productive wetland or watercourse resources.
- 11.2** If a public hearing is held on an application, it shall commence no later than sixty-five (65) days after receipt pursuant to section 22a-42a of the Connecticut General Statutes. At such hearing, any person or persons may appear and be heard and may be represented by agent or

attorney. The hearing shall be completed within thirty-five (35) days after its commencement. Action shall be taken on applications within thirty-five (35) days after completion of a public hearing. In the absence of a public hearing, action shall be taken on applications within sixty-five (65) days from the date of receipt of the application. The applicant may consent to one or more extensions of the periods specified in this subdivision, provided the total extension of all such periods shall not be for longer than sixty-five (65) days, or may withdraw the application. The failure of the Agency to act within any time period specified in this subdivision, or any extension thereof, shall not be deemed to constitute approval of the application. An application deemed materially incomplete by the Agency shall be withdrawn by the applicant or denied by the Agency.

- 11.3** The Agency shall state upon its record the reasons and bases for its decision.
- 11.4** The Agency shall notify the applicant and any person entitled to such notice of its decision within fifteen (15) days after the date of the decision by certified mail, return receipt requested, and the Agency shall cause notice of its order in the issuance or denial of the permit, to be published in a newspaper having general circulation in the town wherein the inland wetland or watercourse lies. In any case in which such notice is not published within such fifteen-day period, the applicant may provide for the publication of such notice within ten days thereafter.
- 11.5** If an activity authorized by an inland wetland permit also involves an activity which requires a special permit, special exception or subdivision approval from the Coventry Planning and Zoning Commission, the Agency shall file a copy of the decision and report on the application with the Commission within fifteen days of the date of the decision on the wetlands permit.
- 11.6** Any permit issued by the Agency for the development of property for which approval is required from the Town of Coventry Planning and Zoning Commission pursuant to Chapter 124, 124B, 126 or 126a of the General Statutes shall be valid until the approval granted by that commission expires or ten years, whichever is earlier. Any permit issued by the Agency for any activity not requiring an approval by that commission shall be valid for not less than two years and not more than five years.
- 11.7** No permit issued by the Agency shall be assigned or transferred without the written permission of the Agency or its authorized agent.
- 11.8** If a bond or insurance is required in accordance with section 13 of these regulations, the Agency may refrain from issuing the permit until such bond or insurance is provided.
- 11.9** General provisions in the issuance of all permits:
  - a.** The Agency has relied in whole or in part on information provided by the applicant, and if such information subsequently proves to be false, deceptive, incomplete or inaccurate, the permit may be modified, suspended or revoked.

- b. All permits issued by the Agency are subject to and do not derogate any present or future rights or powers of the Agency or the Town of Coventry, and convey no rights in real estate or material nor any exclusive privileges, and are further subject to any and all public and private rights and to any federal, state, and municipal laws or regulations pertinent to the subject land or activity.
- c. If the activity authorized by the Agency's permit also involves an activity requiring an approval by the Town of Coventry Planning and Zoning Commission in accordance with the Connecticut General Statutes, no work pursuant to the wetland permit may begin until such approval is obtained.
- d. In constructing the authorized activities, the permittee shall implement such management practices consistent with the terms and conditions of the permit as needed to control storm water discharges and to prevent erosion and sedimentation and to otherwise prevent pollution of wetlands and watercourses.
- e. Permits are not transferable without the prior written consent of the Agency, which consent shall be provided upon submission of a proper registration form from the new permittee, as well as such additional surety and information as the Agency may reasonably require to assure compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit.

## **SECTION 12. ACTION BY DULY AUTHORIZED AGENT**

**12.1** The Agency may delegate to its duly authorized agent the authority to approve, extend or renew a permit for an activity that is not located in a wetland or watercourse when such agent finds that the conduct of such activity would result in no greater than a minimal impact on any wetlands or watercourses, provided such agent has completed the comprehensive training program developed by the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection pursuant to section 22a-39 of the Connecticut General Statutes. Requests for such approval shall be made on a form provided by the Agency and shall include a plan of the property showing the inland wetland or watercourse location, property boundaries, and location and details of the proposed activities and any other information the agent may reasonably require. Notwithstanding the provisions for receipt and processing applications prescribed in Sections 8, 9 and 11 of these regulations, such agent may approve or extend such an activity at any time.

**12.2** Any person receiving such approval from such agent shall, within ten days of the date of such approval, publish, at the applicant's expense, notice of the approval in a newspaper having a general circulation in the Town of Coventry. Any person may appeal such decision of such agent to the Agency within fifteen days after the publication date of the notice and the Agency shall consider such appeal at its next regularly scheduled meeting, provided such meeting is no earlier than three business days after receipt by such Agency or its agent of

such appeal. Any person may appear and be heard at the meeting held by the Agency to consider the subject appeal. The Agency shall, at its discretion, sustain, alter, or reject the decision of its agent or require an application for a permit in accordance with Section 7 of these regulations.

### **SECTION 13. BOND AND INSURANCE**

- 13.1** The Agency may require as a permit condition the filing of a bond or other financial security in such amount and in such form as may be approved by the Agency.
- 13.2** The bond or security shall be conditioned on compliance with all provisions of these regulations and the terms, conditions and limitations established in the permit.

### **SECTION 14. ENFORCEMENT**

- 14.1** The Agency may appoint an agent or agents to act on its behalf with the authority to issue notices of violation or enforcement orders and to carry out other actions or investigations necessary for the enforcement of these regulations. In carrying out the purposes of this section, the Agency or its duly authorized agent shall take into consideration the criteria for decision under section 10.2 of these regulations. Within ten days of the issuance of such order the agency shall hold a hearing to provide the person an opportunity to be heard and show cause why the order should not remain in effect. The Agency shall consider the facts presented at the hearing and within ten days of the completion of the hearing notify the person by certified mail that the original order remains in effect, that a revised order is in effect, or that the order has been withdrawn. The original order shall be effective upon issuance and shall remain in effect until the Agency affirms, revises or withdraws the order.
- 14.2** The Agency or its agent may make regular inspections, at reasonable hours, of all regulated activities for which permits have been issued with the consent of the property owner or the authorized agent of the owner during the life of the permit.
- 14.3** In the case in which a permit has not been issued or a permit has expired, the Agency or its agent may make regular inspections at reasonable hours with the consent of the property owner or the authorized agent of the property owner.
- 14.4** If the Agency or its duly authorized agent finds that any person is conducting or maintaining any activity, facility or condition which is in violation of the Act or these regulations, the Agency or its duly authorized agent may:
- a. Issue a written order by certified mail, return receipt requested, to such person conducting such activity or maintaining such facility or condition to
  - b. Issue a notice of violation to such person conducting such activity or maintaining such facility or condition, stating the nature of the violation, the



jurisdiction of the Agency, and prescribing the necessary action and steps to correct the violation including, without limitation, halting work in wetlands or watercourses. The Agency may request that the individual appear at the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Agency to discuss the unauthorized activity, and/or provide a written reply to the notice or file an application for the necessary permit. Failure to carry out the action(s) directed in a notice of violation may result in issuance of the order provided in subdivision 14.4.a or other enforcement proceedings as provided by law.

- c. Issue a citation to impose a fine if an ordinance is adopted by the Town of Coventry imposing fines for violations of these regulations.
- d. Regardless of whether any enforcement actions authorized by parts a through c of this subsection have been commenced or are pending, the Agency may commence a civil action seeking injunctive relief and any other relief authorized by law including fines, penalties, fees, costs and expenses.

**14.5** The Agency may suspend or revoke a permit if it finds that the permittee has not complied with the terms, conditions or limitations set forth in the permit or has exceeded the scope of the work as set forth in the application, including application plans. Prior to revoking or suspending any permit, the Agency shall issue notice to the permittee personally or by certified mail, return receipt requested, setting forth the facts or conduct which warrants the intended action. The Agency shall hold a hearing to provide the permittee an opportunity to show that it is in compliance with the permit and any and all requirements for retention of the permit. The permittee shall be notified of the Agency's decision to suspend, revoke, or maintain a permit by certified mail within fifteen (15) days of the date of its decision. The Agency shall publish notice of the suspension or revocation in a newspaper having general circulation in the municipality.

## **SECTION 15. AMENDMENT**

**15.1** These regulations and the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Map for the Town of Coventry may be amended, from time to time, by the Agency in accordance with changes in the Connecticut General Statutes or regulations of the Connecticut Department of Energy and Environmental Protection, or as new information regarding soils and inland wetlands and watercourses becomes available.

**15.2** An application filed with the Agency which is in conformance with the applicable inland wetlands regulations as of the date of the receipt of such application shall not be required thereafter to comply with any change in inland wetland regulations, including changes to setbacks and buffers, taking effect on or after the date of such receipt. The provisions of this section shall not be construed to apply (1) to the establishment, amendment or change of boundaries of inland wetlands or watercourses or (2) to any change in regulations necessary to make such regulations consistent with the provisions of the Act.

- 15.3** These regulations and the Town of Coventry Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Map shall be amended in the manner specified in section 22a-42a of the Connecticut General Statutes, as amended. The Agency shall provide the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection with a copy of any proposed regulations and notice of the public hearing to consider any proposed regulations or amendments thereto, except map amendments, at least thirty-five days before the public hearing on their adoption.
- 15.4** Petitions requesting changes or amendments to the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Map, Coventry, Connecticut, shall contain at least the following information:
- a.** the petitioner's name, mailing address and telephone number;
  - b.** the address, or location, of the land affected by the petition;
  - c.** the petitioner's interest in the land affected by the petition;
  - d.** map(s) showing the geographic location of the land affected by the petition and the existing and the proposed wetland(s) and watercourse(s) boundaries on such land in accurate detail together with the documentation supporting such proposed boundary locations; and
  - e.** the reasons for the requested action.
- 15.5** Any person who submits a petition to amend the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Map for Coventry, Connecticut, shall bear the burden of proof for all requested map amendments. Such proof may include, but is not limited to, professional interpretation of aerial photography and remote sensing imagery, resource mapping, soils mapping, or other information acceptable to the Agency. If such person is the owner, developer or contract purchaser of the land which is the subject of the petition, or if such person is representing the interests of such an owner, developer or purchaser, in addition to the information required in subsection 15.4, the petition shall include:
- a.** The name, mailing address and telephone number of the owner(s) of such land and owner(s) agent or other representative;
  - b.** the names and mailing addresses of the owners of abutting land;
  - c.** documentation by a soil scientist of the distribution of wetland soils on the land. Such documentation shall at a minimum include the report of the soil scientist documenting the location of wetland soils on the land and a map of the land indicating the flag locations set by the soil scientist and defining the boundaries of wetland soil types; and
  - d.** map(s) showing any proposed development of the land in relation to existing and proposed wetland and watercourse boundaries.

- 15.6** Watercourses shall be delineated by a soil scientist, geologist, ecologist or other qualified individual.
- 15.7** A public hearing shall be held on petitions to amend the regulations and the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Map. Notice of the hearing shall be published in a newspaper having a general circulation in the Town of Coventry at least twice at intervals of not less than two days, the first not more than fifteen days, nor less than ten days, and the last not less than two days before the date set for the hearing. All materials including maps and documents relating to the petition shall be open for public inspection.
- 15.8** The Agency shall hold a public hearing on a petition to amend the regulations and the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Map within sixty-five (65) days after receipt of such petition. The hearing shall be completed within thirty-five (35) days after commencement. The Agency shall act upon the changes requested in such petition within sixty-five (65) days after completion of such hearing. At such hearing, any person or persons may appear and be heard. The petitioner may consent to one or more extensions of any period specified in this subsection provided the total extension of all such periods shall not be for longer than sixty-five (65) days or may withdraw such petition. Failure of the agency to act within any time period specified in this subsection or any extension thereof, shall not be deemed to constitute approval of the petition.
- 15.9** The Agency shall make its decision and state, in writing, the reasons why any change in the Inland Wetlands and Watercourses Map was made.

## **SECTION 16. APPEALS**

- 16.1** Appeal of actions of the Agency shall be made in accordance with the provisions of section 22a-43 of the Connecticut General Statutes, as amended.
- 16.2** Notice of such appeal shall be served upon the Town of Coventry and the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection.

## **SECTION 17. CONFLICT AND SEVERANCE**

- 17.1** If there is a conflict among the provisions of these regulations, the provision which imposes the most stringent standards for the use of wetlands and watercourses shall govern. The invalidity of any word, clause, sentence, section, part, subsection, subdivision or provision of these regulations shall not affect the validity of any other part which can be given effect without such invalid part or parts.
- 17.2** If there is a conflict between the provisions of these regulations and the provisions of the Act, the provisions of the Act shall govern.

## **SECTION 18. OTHER PERMITS**

**18.1** Nothing in these regulations shall obviate any requirements for the applicant to obtain any other assents, permits or licenses required by law or regulation by the Town of Coventry, the State of Connecticut or the Government of the United States including any approval required by the Connecticut Department of Energy Environmental Protection and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Obtaining such assents, permits or licenses is the sole responsibility of the applicant.

## **SECTION 19. APPLICATION FEES**

**19.1** Method of Payment. All fees established by ordinance shall apply. Any application fee required shall be submitted to the Agency at the time the application is filed or as billed by the Town of Coventry. The list of associated application and review fees are located in Appendix I.

**19.2** No application shall be granted or approved by the Agency unless the correct application fee is paid in full or unless a waiver has been granted by the Agency pursuant to subsection 19.4 of these regulations.

**19.3** The application fee is not refundable.

**19.4** Boards, commissions, councils and departments of the Town of Coventry are exempt from all fee requirements. The applicant may petition the Agency to waive, reduce or allow delayed payment of the fee. Such petitions shall be in writing and shall state fully the facts and circumstances the Agency should consider in its determination under this subsection. The Agency may waive all or part of the application fee if the Agency determines that the activity applied for would clearly result in a substantial public benefit to the environment or to the public health and safety and the applicant would reasonably be deterred from initiating the activity solely or primarily as a result of the amount of the application fee. The Agency shall state upon its record the basis for all actions under this subsection.

## **SECTION 20. EFFECTIVE DATE OF REGULATIONS**

**20.1** These regulations shall be effective upon filing in the Office of the Town Clerk and publication of a notice of such filing in a newspaper having general circulation in the Town of Coventry.

## **SECTION 21. RECORDS RETENTION AND DISPOSITION**

**21.1** The Agency and the Town Clerk for the Town of Coventry shall retain complete administrative records of Commission actions and dispose of such records in accordance with the retention/disposition schedules set forth in subsection 21.2.

**21.2** The public records administrator of the Connecticut State Library established the following new records retention/disposition schedules for municipal Inland Wetlands Agencies effective April 24, 1989:

<u>RECORD TITLE</u>	<u>MINIMUM RETENTION</u>	
	<u>COMMISSION</u>	<u>TOWN CLERK</u>
Application (including supporting materials)	10 Years	-
Decision Letters	10 Years	Permanent
Approved Site Plans	10 Years	-
Legal Notices	10 Years	Permanent
Staff and Public Written Testimony (Hearing records)	10 Years	-
Minutes of Meeting & Public Hearings	15 Years	Permanent
Tapes, Audio – Inland Wetland Matters	4 Years	-
Notices of Violation & Orders	10 Years	-
Text of Changes Adopted In Regulations	Continuous Update/ Permanent	-
General Correspondence Issued or Received	5 Years	-